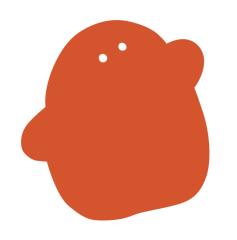


First Quarter of FY2026/3

Presentation Material







# 1 Top Message



#### [Consolidated] FY2026/3 Q1 (Financial Result Summary)

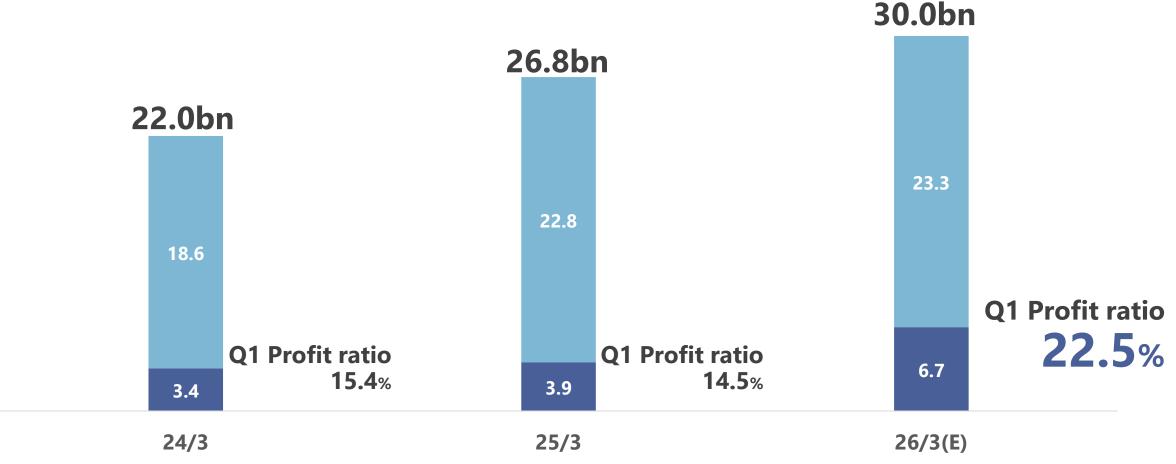


- Core businesses performed well, with both total receivable and operating revenue continuing double-digit growth.
- Each profit indicators also progressed steadily. (see page 5)

(¥ billion)	25/3 Q1	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3(E)	YOY%
Total receivable outstanding	1,213.9	1,376.5	13.4%	1,493.0	11.4%
Operating revenue	44.6	51.6	15.7%	210.7	11.4%
Operating profit	3.7	7.2	92.1%	29.5	16.6%
Ordinary profit	3.9	6.7	72.7%	30.0	11.9%
Net profit attributable to owners of parent	3.7	4.0	7.7%	23.8	5.7%
Adjusted operating profit*	6.7	8.4	26.2%	_	-

#### [Consolidated] Progress Against FY2026/3 Plan (Ordinary profit)

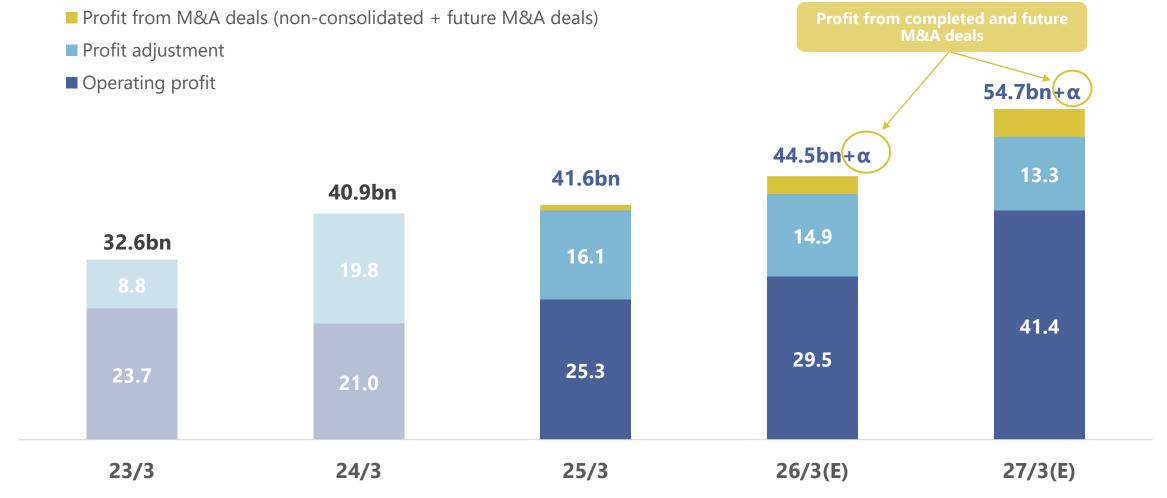
- Profit plan is weighted toward the second half due to the impact of write-off related costs
- 1Q ordinary profit progressed in line with the plan



5

# Adjusted Operating Profit and Profit Generation through M&A

• Future profits from the business to date and from the execution of M&A on an actual basis, excluding the impact of accounting standards.



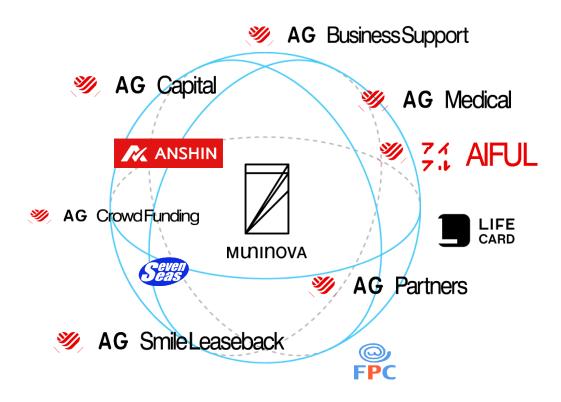
Definition of Adjusted operating profit

<sup>1.</sup>Operating profit + 2. Profit adjustment (credit cost + provision for loss on interest repayment + depreciation - write offs) + 3.Profit generated from M&A (profit from each company, excluding Goodwill Amortization)

# **Muninova Holdings**

**Top Message** 

#### Starting from April 1, 2026



#### Purpose

- Enhance profitability of existing businesses
- Expand profits through M&A
- Promote business diversification

#### Policy

Promoting both autonomous management in each business segment and strengthened governance functions across the Group

#### **SES Business**

Top Message

#### **M&A of two SES companies**





#### **Transition to Intermediate Holding Company**

AG Solutions Technology holds shares of five SES companies in the Group

- ✓ Improve management efficiency by consolidating administrative functions such as corporate planning and back-office operations
- ✓ Leverage each company's unique strengths to drive the SES/IT engineering business

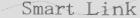






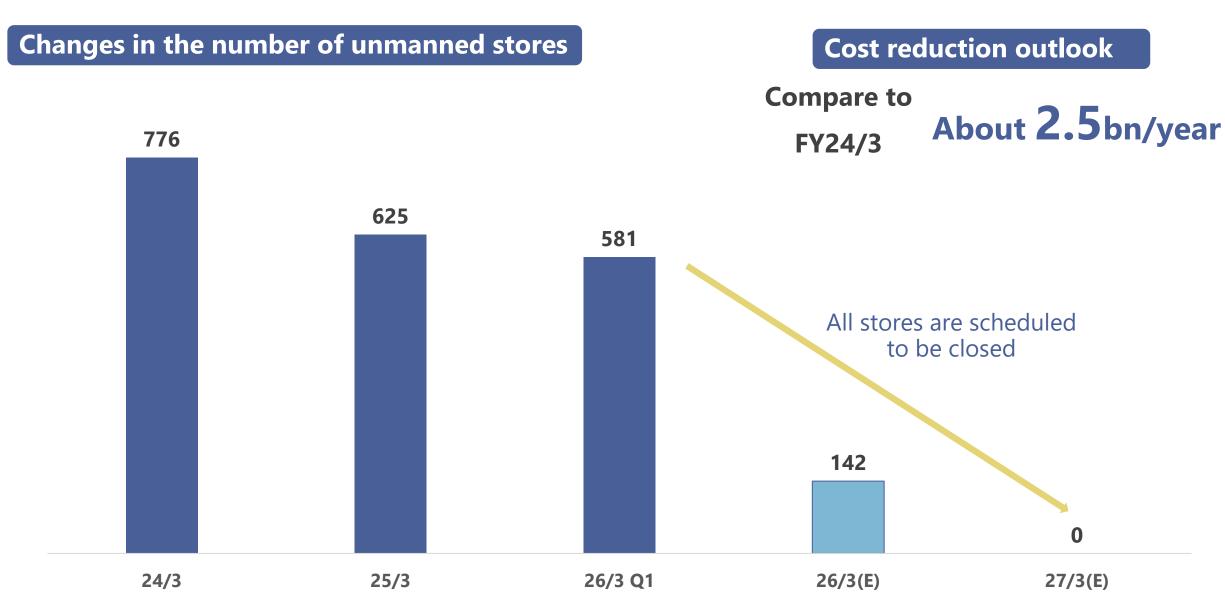


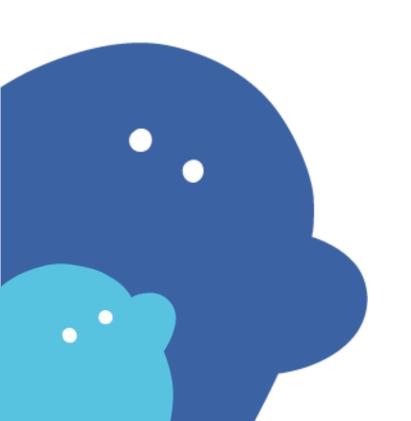




As of August 1, 2025

#### **Cost reduction (Closure of unmanned stores)**





# **Consolidated Results Summary**

#### **Operating Results and Full -year Guidance** (Balances & Revenue)

(¥ billion)	25/3 Q1	25/3	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3(E)	YOY%
Total receivable outstanding	1,213.9	1,339.7	1,376.5	13.4%	1,493.0	11.4%
Loan business (including overseas)	756.3	815.2	829.8	9.7%	878.9	7.8%
Credit business (Credit card and installment)	179.6	203.3	208.6	16.1%	236.8	16.5%
Credit guarantee business	251.7	291.6	308.5	22.6%	341.1	17.0%
Other	26.2	29.4	29.5	12.7%	36.0	22.2%
Operating revenue	44.6	189.0	51.6	15.7%	210.7	11.4%
Loan business (Interest on operating loans)	25.6	106.5	28.5	11.1%	115.8	8.6%
Credit business (Revenue from installment receivable)	7.0	30.1	7.7	10.3%	34.6	14.8%
Credit guarantee business (Revenue from credit guarantee)	5.0	21.5	5.7	13.2%	23.6	9.6%
Other operating revenue	6.7	30.7	9.5	40.3%	36.6	18.9%

## **Operating Results and Full -year Guidance** (Expenses & Profit)

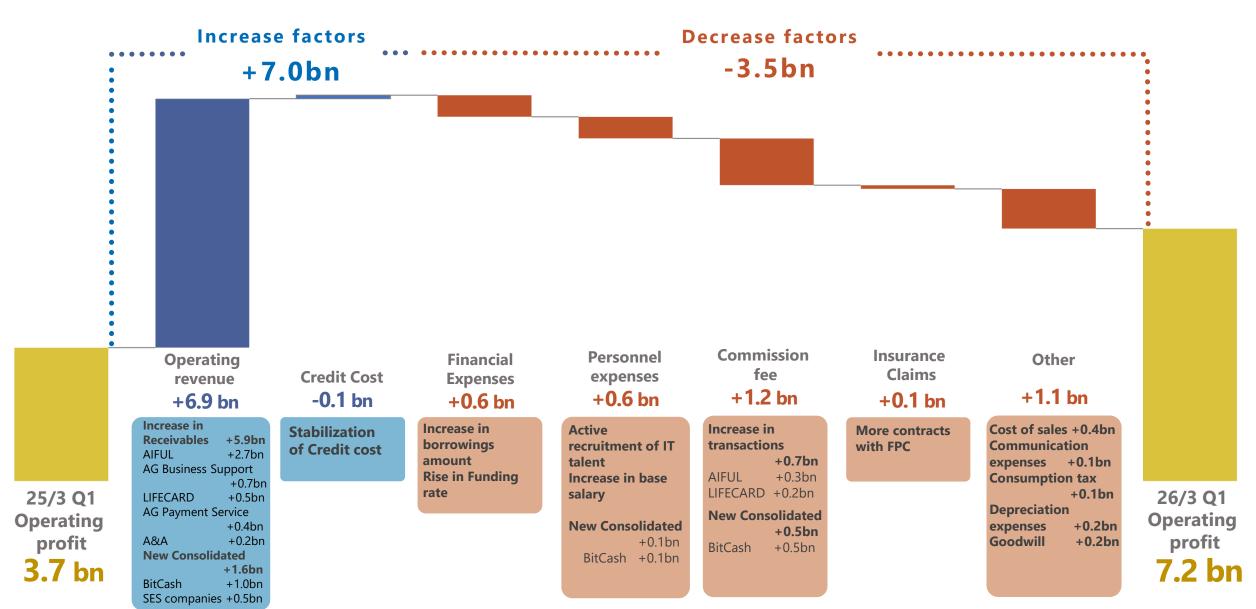
(¥ billion)	25/3 Q1	25/3	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3(E)	YOY%
<b>Operating revenue</b>	44.6	189.0	51.6	15.7%	210.7	11.4%
<b>Operating expenses</b>	40.8	163.7	44.3	8.6%	181.1	10.6%
Financial expenses	2.2	9.5	2.8	27.5%	13.1	37.7%
Credit cost	15.7	56.9	15.5	-0.8%	55.8	-1.9%
Expenses for interest repayment	-	-	-	-	-	-
Advertising expenses	4.4	18.5	4.5	1.5%	20.0	7.8%
Personnel expenses	5.2	21.6	5.8	12.0%	24.5	12.9%
Other operating expenses (commission fee, sales promotion cost etc.)	13.1	57.0	15.4	27.6%	67.5	18.3%
Operating profit	3.7	25.3	7.2	92.1%	29.5	16.6%
Ordinary profit	3.9	26.8	6.7	72.7%	30.0	11.9%
Extraordinary losses	-	2.5 *1	0.1*2	-	-	-
Profit attributable to owners of parent	3.7	22.5	4.0	7.7%	23.8	5.7%

<sup>\*1</sup> System-related matter / Posted extraordinary losses related to system matters and phishing scam incidents etc.

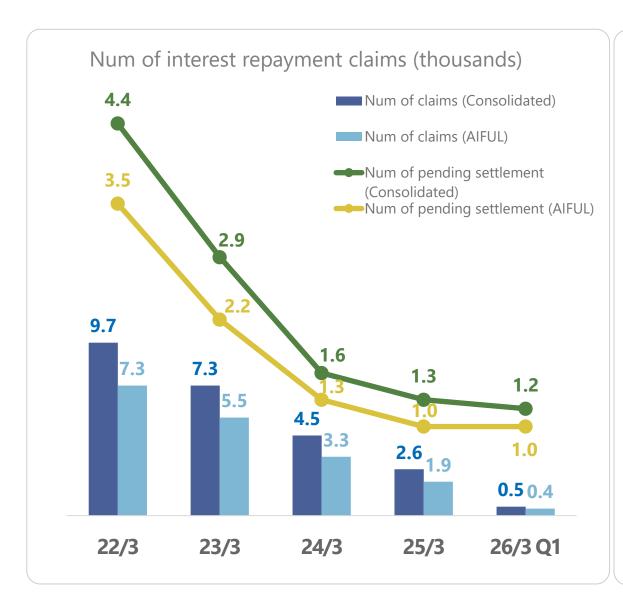
<sup>\*2</sup> AIRA&AIFUL's business restructuring costs (layoff-related costs, etc.)

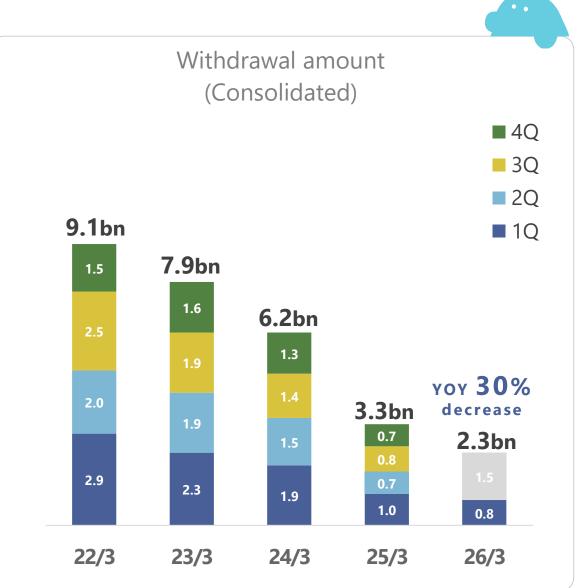
## **Operating Profit Variances** (YoY)

**2** Consolidated Results Summary

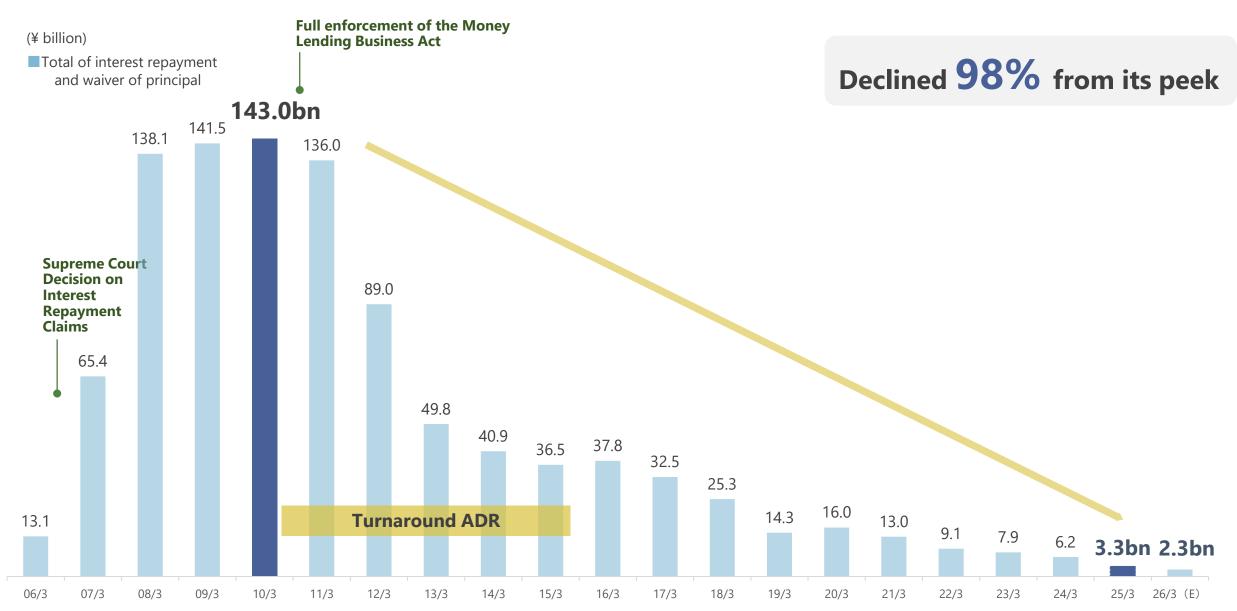


#### **Recent Trend in Interest Repayment**





#### **Trend of Interest Repayment**



## **IT Personnel Strategy**

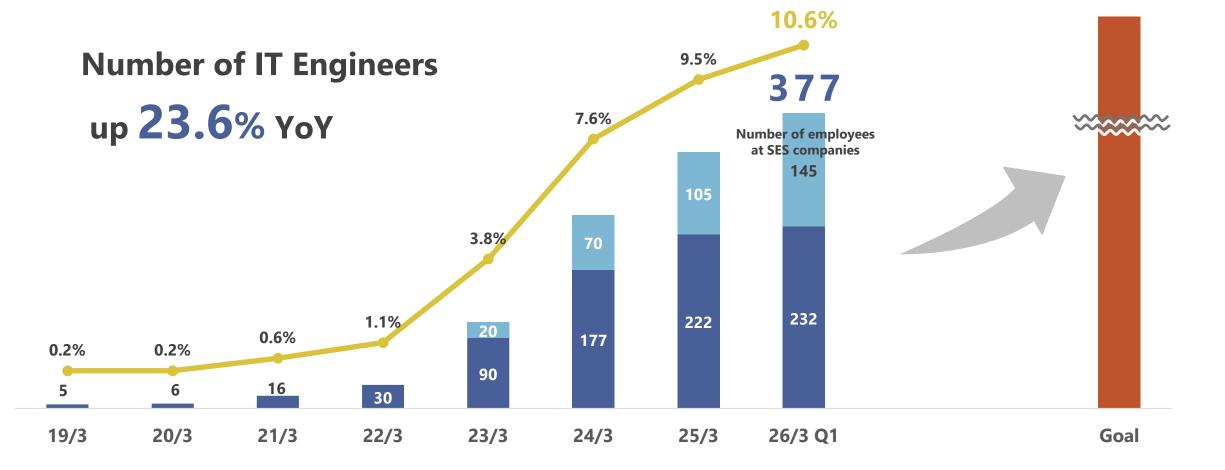
#### **Benefits of increasing in-house IT engineers**

- Faster product improvements
- Lower system costs



#### Aiming for full-scratch development





# AIFUL Results Summary



# **Operating Results and Full-year Guidance**

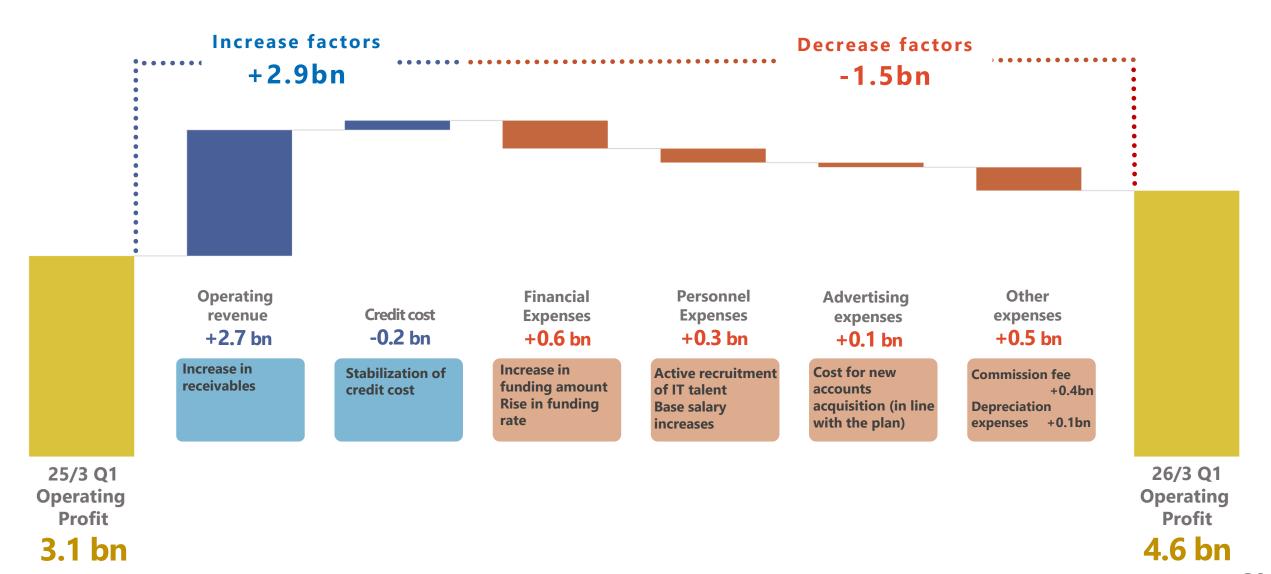
(¥ million)	25/3 Q1	25/3	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3(E)	YOY%
Total receivable outstanding	814,747	894,844	925,767	13.6%	994,200	11.1%
Loans outstanding	575,882	614,222	627,688	9.0%	662,400	7.8%
Credit guarantee	223,492	263,613	280,785	25.6%	312,700	18.6%
Loan volume	73,194	290,549	79,164	8.2%	-	-
New accounts	13,700	49,554	11,939	-12.9%	-	-
Existing accounts	59,494	240,995	67,224	13.0%	-	
Charge-offs	9,156	28,388	10,146	10.8%	30,600	7.8%
Charge-off rate	1.1%	3.2%	1.1%	0.0 <i>Pt</i>	3.1%	-0.1Pt

#### Financial Results Outline and Full -year Guidance

(¥ million)	25/3	25/3	26/3	YOY%	26/3(E)	YOY%
(Timmorr)	Q1		Q1			
Operating revenue	26,432	110,158	29,220	10.5%	119,000	8.0%
Interest on operating loans	20,519	85,603	22,835	11.3%	92,500	8.1%
Revenue from credit guarantee	3,908	16,198	4,446	13.8%	18,200	12.4%
Gain on transfer of receivable [Eliminated on Consolidation]	-	492	-	-	1,000	103.3%
Other operating revenue	2,004	7,863	1,937	-3.3%	7,200	-8.4%
Operating expenses	23,276	89,766	24,576	5.6%	99,000	10.3%
Financial expenses	1,729	7,392	2,299	33.0%	10,800	46.1%
Provision of allowance for doubtful accounts	10,278	35,174	10,068	-2.0%	36,200	2.9%
Advertising expenses	3,631	15,007	3,689	1.6%	14,900	-0.7%
Personnel expenses	2,887	11,932	3,174	9.9%	13,900	16.5%
Other operating expenses	4,749	20,259	5,343	12.5%	23,000	13.5%
Operating profit	3,156	20,391	4,644	47.2%	19,900	-2.4%
Ordinary profit	4,335	23,996	5,732	32.2%	24,200	0.8%
Extraordinary losses	-	3,144*	0	_	_	-
Profit	4,036	19,562	4,030	-0.1%	20,300	3.8%

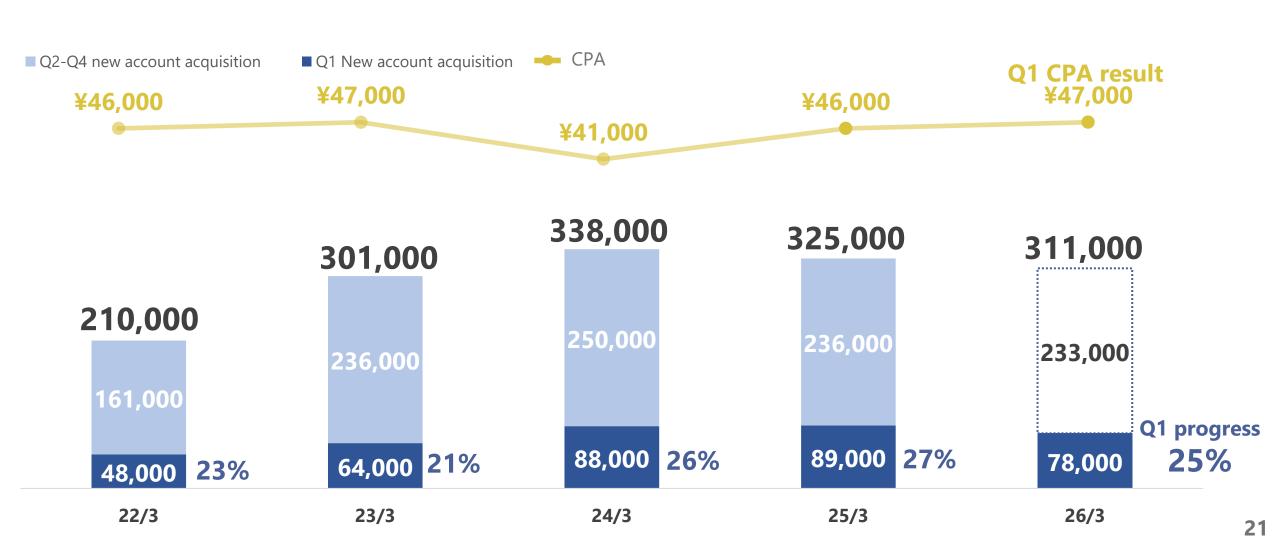
<sup>\*</sup>Note: Posted extraordinary losses related to system matters and phishing scam incidents etc.

#### **Operating Profit Variances** (YoY)



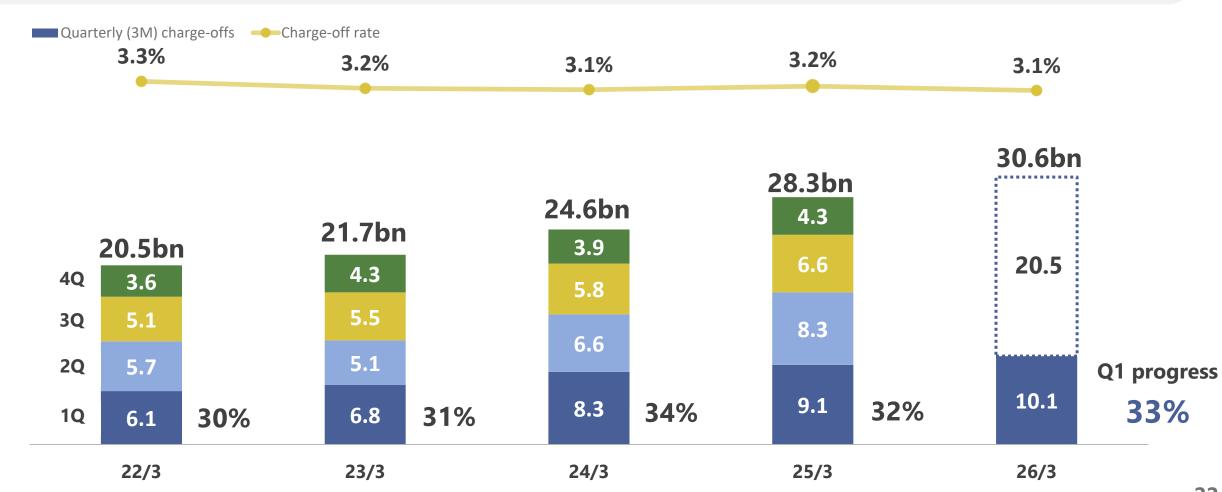
#### Unsecured Loan Business/ Correlation between new accounts and CPA

- New account acquisition is progressing well, with 25% of the full-year target achieved.
- Cost per acquisition (CPA) has remained in line with expectations.

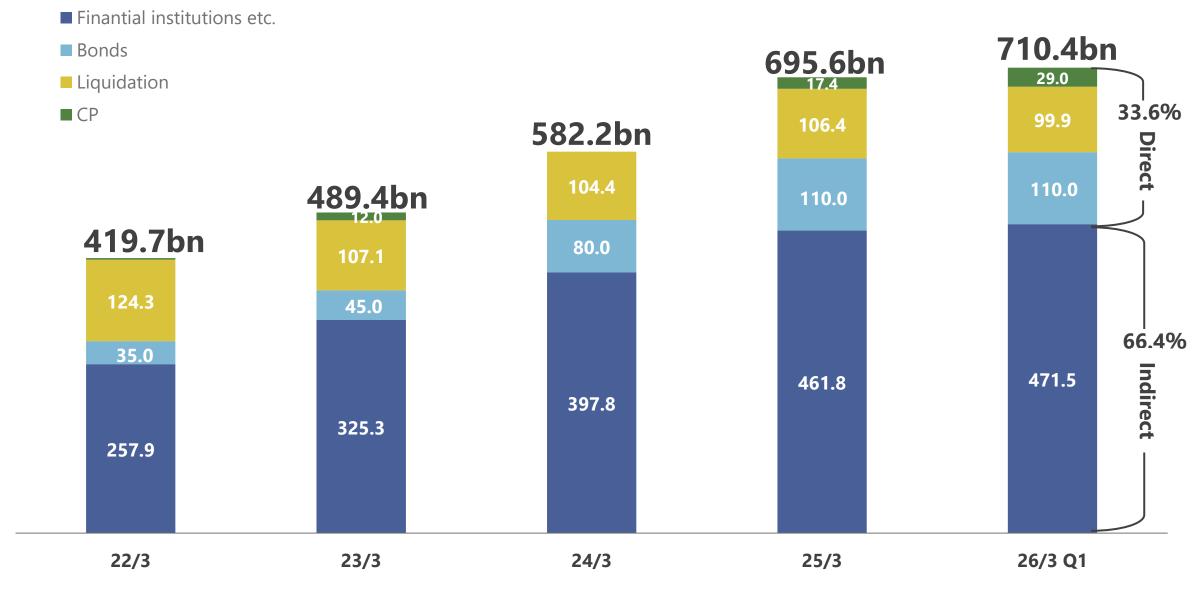


#### **Charge-offs**

- The annual loan charge-off rate is expected to remain low and stable in the low 3% range.
- As loan collections progress toward the end of the fiscal year, quarterly charge offs amount (10.1bn in Q1) are projected to decline toward Q4.
- A similar trend is expected in credit cost, resulting in profits being weighted toward the second half of the FY (1H profit < 2H profit).</li>



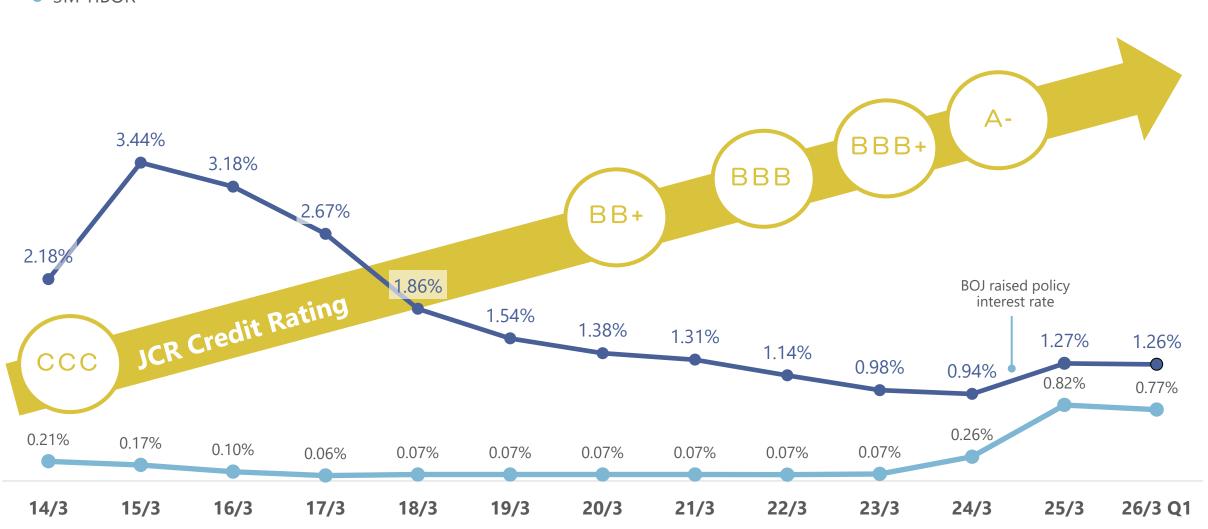
## **Interest Bearing Liabilities**



## **Funding Rate**









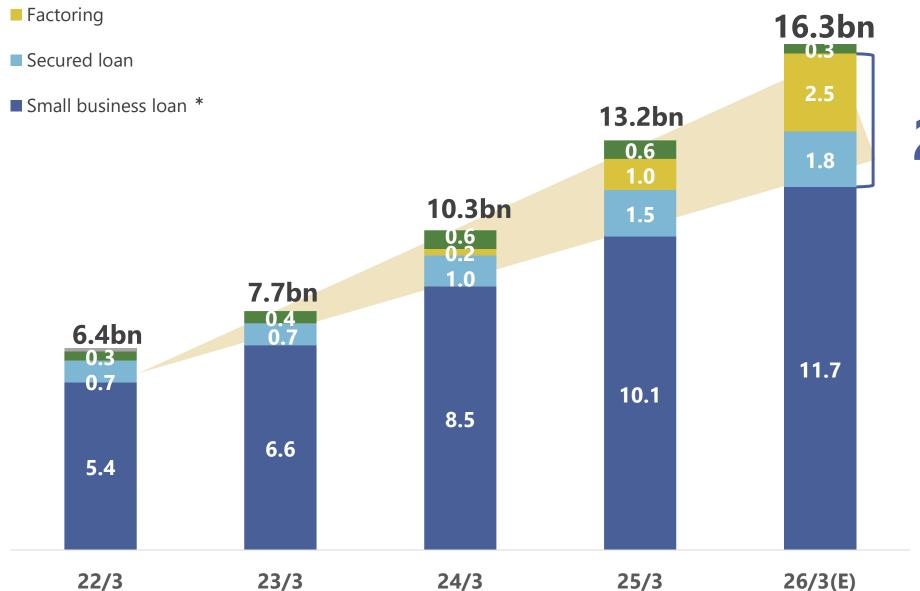
# 4 Group Companies Results Summary

#### AG BUSINESS SUPPORT (Small Business Loan, Secured Loan and Factoring)

- Revenue and profit have increased in line with the plan, driven by balance growth and expansion of factoring.
- Due to the structure of credit cost, profits are weighted heavily toward the second half of the fiscal year, and the plan for the current fiscal year is online.

	25/3	25/3	26/3	YOY%	26/3	YOY%	Operating loan
(¥ million)	Q1	23, 3	Q1		(E)		Factored Receivables (Full year total)
Loans outstanding	94,059	108,009	111,301	18.3%	125,400	16.1%	
N. of new accounts	2,663	10,348	2,486	-6.6%	9,600	-	— Operating profit
N. of customer accounts (thousands)	35	39	40	13.5%	-	-	2.7bn 2.9bn -0.03bn 0.7bn
Operating revenue	3,000	13,285	3,744	24.8%	16,300	22.7%	26 2hn
Loan	2,030	8,274	2,309	13.7%	-	-	12.4bn
Factoring	145	1,030	429	194.5%	-	-	3.9bn 125.4bn 0.9bn 108.0bn
Operating profit	25	734	519	-	2,900	294.7%	74.31.
Ordinary profit	30	746	519	-	2,900	288.3%	55.9bn 4.1%
Profit	-58	534	246	-	1,700	218.0%	2.1%
*In July 2021, AG MEDI	CAL CORP	ORATION	took over	r the medi	ical fee-se	ecured lo	22/3 23/3 24/3 25/3 26/3(E) an business of AG Business Support.

#### AG BUSINESS SUPPORT (Change of Profit portfolio)



Revenue share of secured loan and factoring

**26**% (YOY+7pt)

#### AG MEDICAL (Small Business Loan: Medical Ioan)

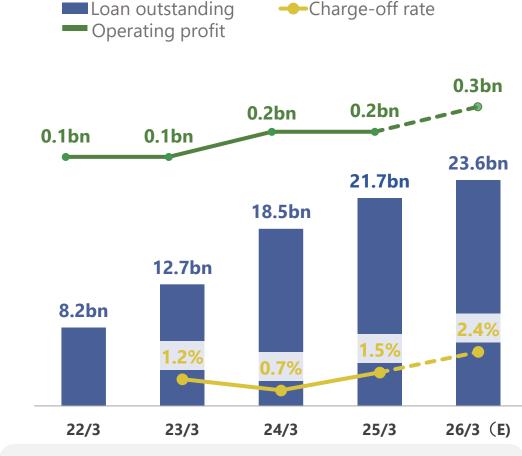
• Both new acquisitions and loan outstanding expanded.

• Based on strong top-line performance and favorable collection conditions, we expect to achieve our targets for the

current fiscal year.

(¥ million)	25/3 Q1	25/3	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3 (E)	YOY%
Loan outstanding (Secured loan)	19,102	21,756	22,128	15.8%	23,600	8.5%
N. of new account (Secured loan)	89	422	100	12.4%	400	-
N. of account	1,029	1,239	1,296	25.9%	-	-
Operating revenue	418	1,772	501	19.8%	2,000	12.9%
Operating profit	70	279	151	116.3%	300	7.2%
Ordinary profit	70	279	151	116.3%	300	7.5%
Profit	12	143	105	754.4%	200	39.6%

<sup>\*</sup>In July 2021, AG MEDICAL CORPORATION took over the medical fee-secured loan business of AG Business Support.

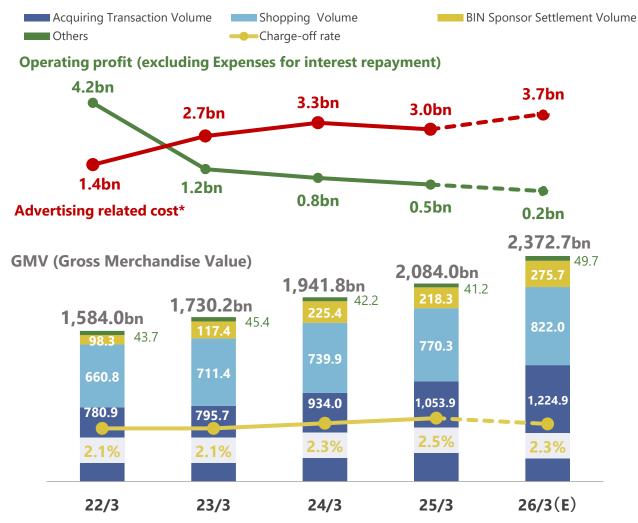


**Loans secured by medical fees:** Loans secured by claims to National Health Insurance Federation (National Health Insurance) and Social Insurance Medical Fee Payment Fund (Shakaihoken) payment institutions for customers engaged in medical services.

#### LIFECARD Operating Results (Credit card business)

- Advertising investment continues to be directed toward younger customers, contributing to sustained growth in GMV.
- Revolving and installment balances generating interest income have also increased, supporting topline expansion.

(¥ million)	25/3 Q1	25/3	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3 (E)	YOY%
GMV Gross Merchandise Value (¥ million)	4,899	20,840	5,387	10.0%	23,727	13.9%
N. of new card issuance (thousand)	117	516	104	-11.1%	-	-
N. of active proper cardholder (thousand)	574	573	561	-2.2%	-	-
Operating revenue	9,514	38,545	10,047	5.6%	41,600	7.9%
Operating profit	184	592	265	43.8%	200	-66.2%
Ordinary profit	199	682	300	50.3%	200	-70.7%
Profit	429	772	-109	-	200	-74.1%



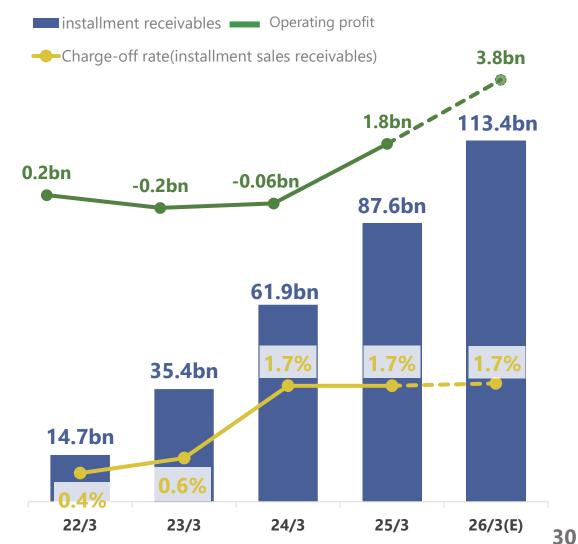
#### AG Payment Service (Installment receivables & BNPL)

- Careful examination of inactive member stores and increased sales volume at major member stores led to an increase in installment sales receivables.
- Revenue increased as a result of balance growth. Given the cost structure, profits are weighted toward the 2H, and results are tracking in line with the full-year plan.

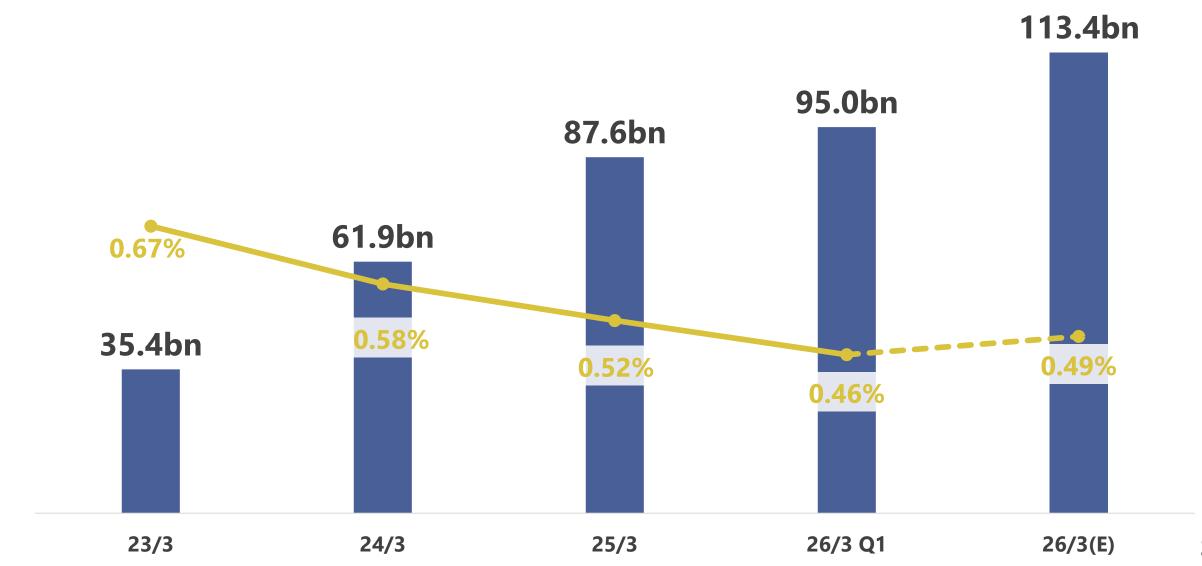
(¥ million)	25/3 Q1	25/3	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3(E)	YOY%
Installment receivable	69,565	87,699	95,066	36.5%	113,400	29.3%
N. of affiliated merchants	3,828	3,488	3,456	-9.7%	-	-
Operating revenue	1,790	7,806	2,242	25.2%	9,900	26.8%
Operating profit	277	1,856	491	77.3%	3,800	104.6%
Ordinary profit	277	1,858	491	76.8%	3,800	104.5%
Profit	175	1,286	367	109.5%	2,700	109.9%

AG GUARANTEE merged with AG MIRAIBARAI, a BNPL provider, as of January 2024, and changed its trade name to AG Payment Service.

Past results are shown on a combined basis.



#### AG Payment Service (Installment receivables & Delinquency rate over 3 months)



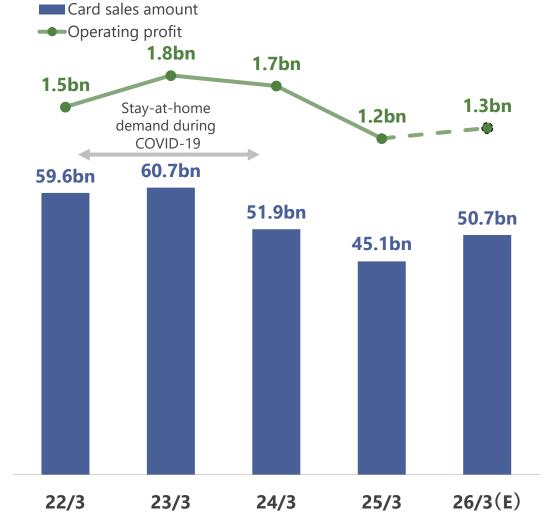
#### **BitCash** (Issuance of prepaid electronic money)

• Transaction amount declined YOY due to strengthened affiliated merchant management, but progress remains generally in line with the plan.

• New affiliated merchant acquisition is being promoted through the use of payment agency services, aiming to reverse and

expand the card sales and transaction amount.

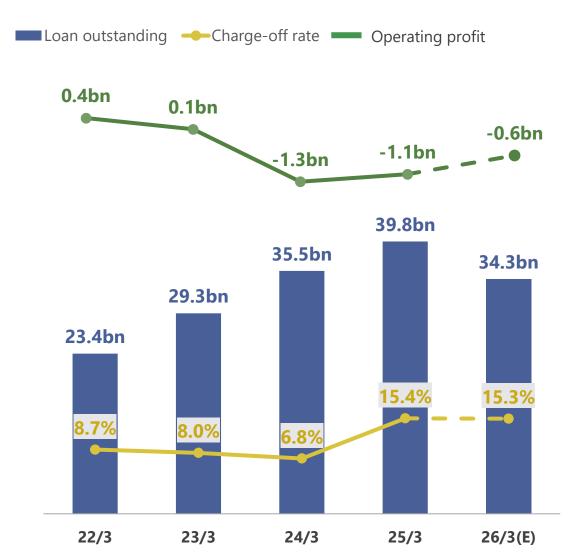
(¥ million)	25/3 Q1	25/3	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3 (E)	YOY%
Card Sales Amount	11,726	45,196	11,111	-5.2%	50,700	12.2%
Transaction Amount	11,726	45,319	11,118	-5.2%	50,300	11.0%
Operating revenue	1,112	4,254	1,066	-4.2%	4,700	10.5%
Fee income	995	3,830	952	-4.3%	-	-
Operating profit	341	1,211	314	-8.0%	1,300	7.3%
Ordinary profit	334	1,220	318	-5.0%	1,300	6.5%
Profit	215	785	204	-5.1%	800	1.8%



#### AIRA & AIFUL (Consumer finance business in Thailand)

- Reduced fixed (personnel and store expenses) due to improve profit ratio.
- The deficit is expected to narrow due to the continued improvement, focusing on performing loans and collection environment.

(¥ million/ million THB)	25/3 Q1	25/3	26/3 Q1	YOY%	26/3 (E)	YOY%
Loans outstanding	35,795 (8,604)	3 <b>9,864</b> (8,591)	3 <b>7,200</b> (8,454)	<b>3.9</b> % (-1.7%)	34,300 (7,800)	-14.0% (-9.2%)
N. of new accounts	9,545	43,103	4,672	-51.1%	24,000	-
N. of total employees	627	633	361	-266	-	-
N. of branches	45	43	20	-25	-	-
Operating revenue	1,977 (474)	8,395 (1,952)	<b>2,223</b> (495)	<b>12.4%</b> (4.4%)	8,400 (1,900)	0.0% (-2.7%)
Operating profit	-628 (-150)	-1,175 (-273)	-248 (-55)	- (-)	-600 (-130)	-
Ordinary profit	-627 (-150)	-1,171 (-272)	-246 (-55)	- (-)	-600 (-130)	-
Profit	-529 (-126)	-1,034 (-240)	-218 (-48)	- (-)	-800 (-180)	-
Exchange rate (BS) (PL)	¥4.16 ¥4.17	¥4.64 ¥4.30	¥4.40 ¥4.49		¥4.40 ¥4.42	

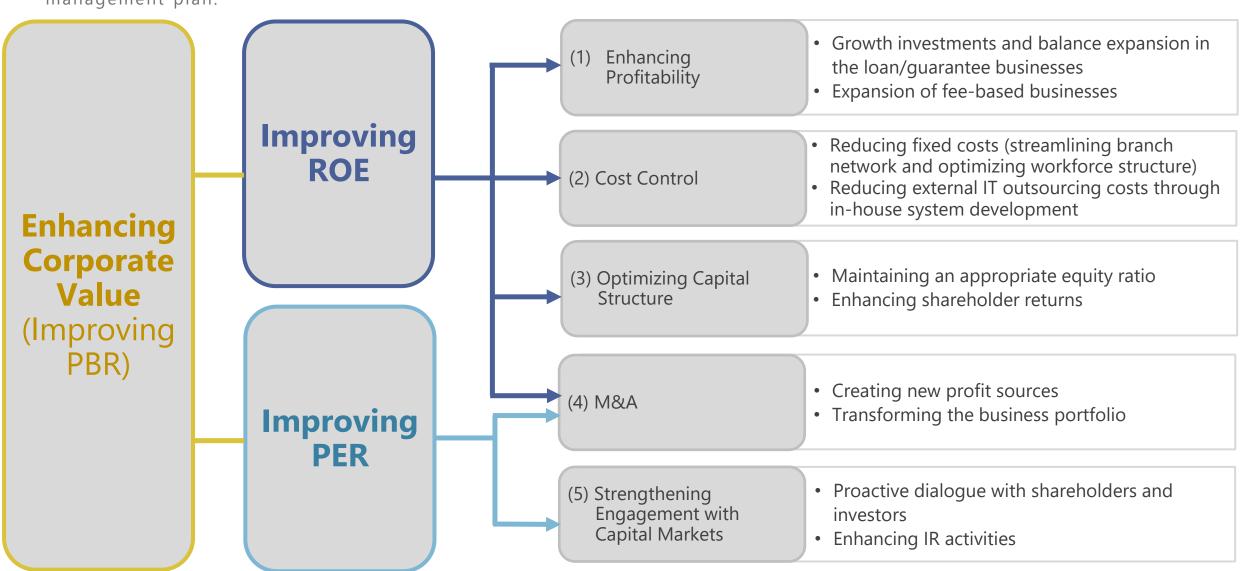


# Appendix



#### **Initiatives to Enhance Corporate Value**

• We aim to improve both ROE and PER by successfully executing the various initiatives outlined in our medium-term management plan.



#### **M&A Targets**

- Businesses with high affinity, where value enhancement through roll-ups, etc., is expected
- Targets where the Group's know-how can be leveraged, mainly in financial businesses

#### **Domestic / Overseas**

# M&A Target

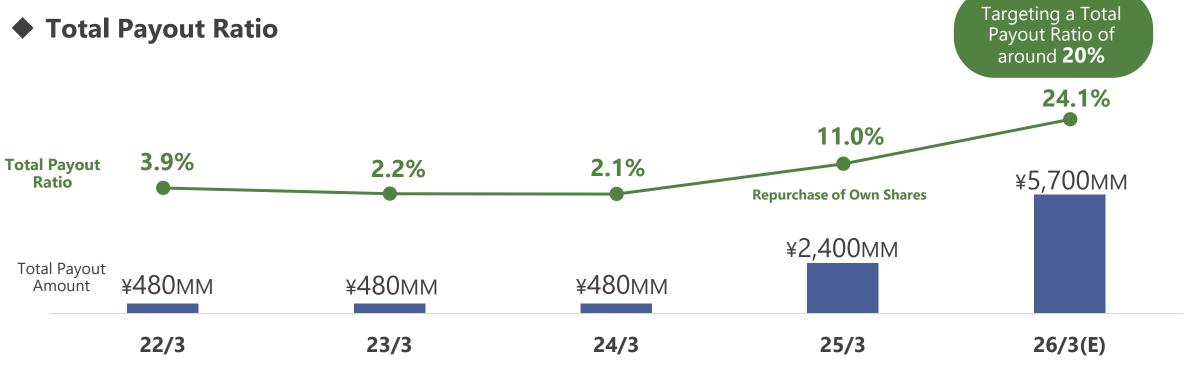
- ✓ Non-bank area in general
- Loan & guarantee business
- Payment business
- Other financial business areas

- ✓ High affinity to existing operations
- SES Business
- Real estate-related business
- Other businesses with high affinity

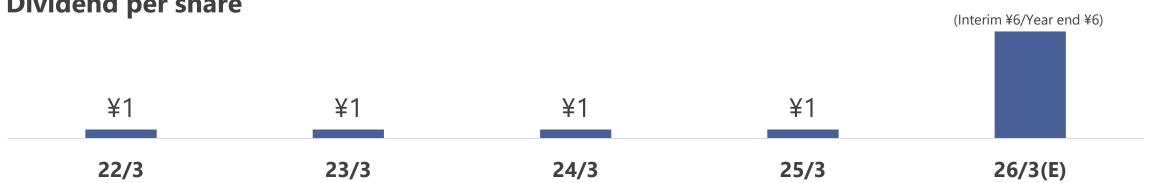
¥12

#### **Shareholder Returns**







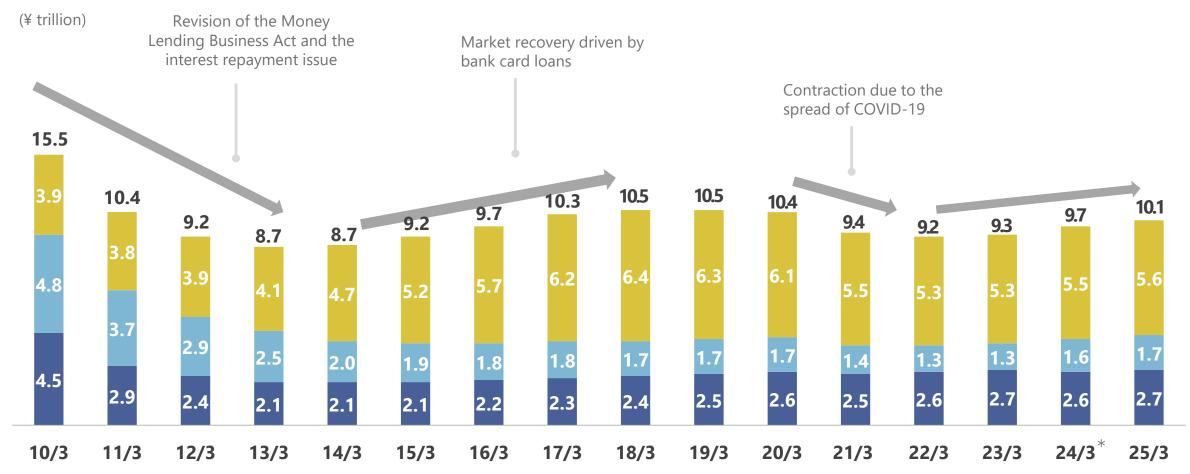


#### **Unsecured Loan Market**

\_ Financial Institutions

Credit Card

Consumer Finance



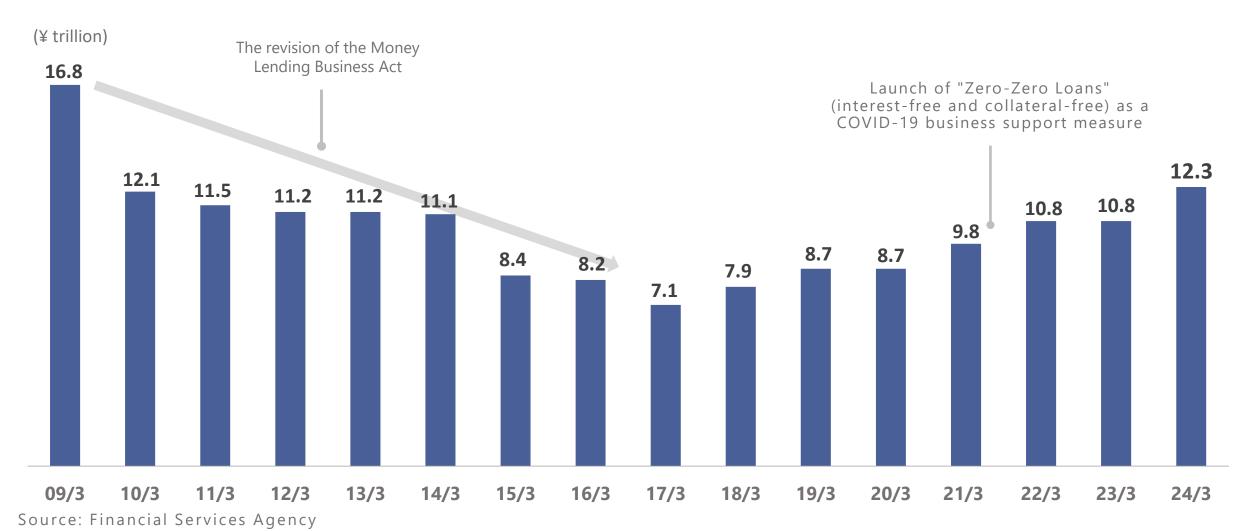
<sup>\*</sup>June 2023: Consumer finance company with balance of about 300 billion yen shifted to credit card.

Consumer finance and Credit card companies : Statistic by the Japan Financial Services Association.

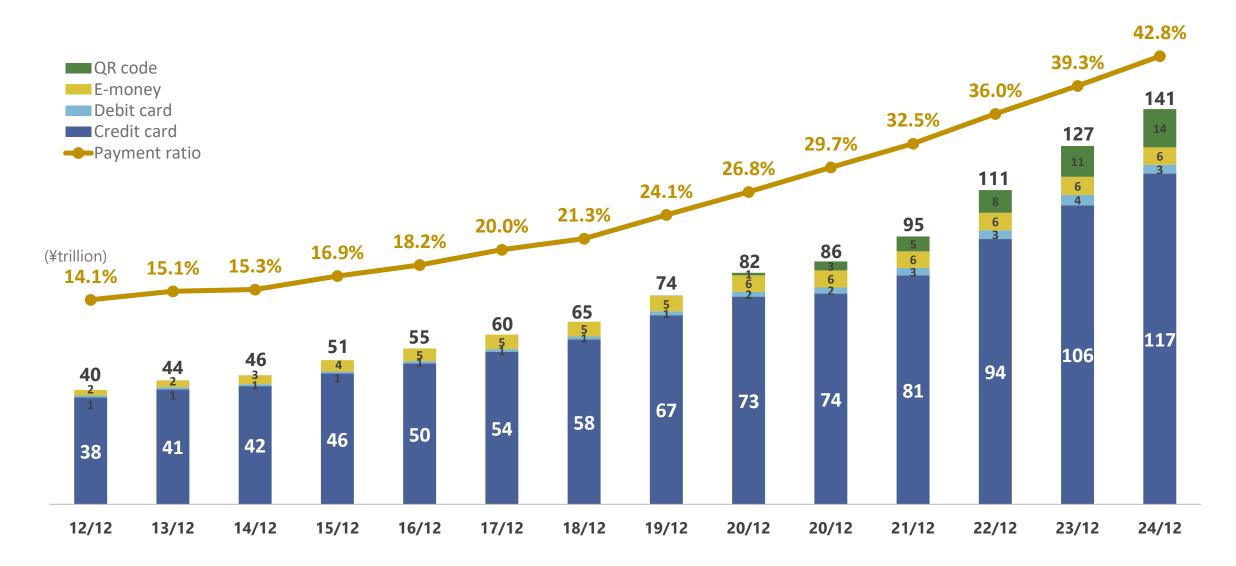
Financial institutions : Statistic by The Bank of Japan. (Consumer loan outstanding at domestic banks and credit unions)

<sup>\*</sup>Source

#### **Business Loan Market**



## **Cashless Payment Market**



#### AIFUL Group's Business





#### **Small Business Loan**



#### **Credit / Electronic Payment**



#### Individual Credit Purchase Intermediaries / BNPL



#### **Social Lending**



#### **Venture Capital**



#### **Debt Collection**



#### Restructuring

AG Partners

#### Leaseback/Rent Guarantee







#### Small-amount, short-term insurance



#### **System Engineering Services**













#### **Overseas**





### 71 AFUL FINANCE PHILIPPINES

(Philippines)



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